

### 8.7 Persons 15 years of age and over in the labour force, by period of immigration, sex and age group, 1971

Sex and period of immigration	Age group							All ages
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
Both sexes	884,440	1,408,365	1,992,020	1,739,085	1,539,035	986,340	264,050	8,813,345
Born in Canada	809,770	1,215,735	1,582,555	1,325,140	1,193,100	754,850	168,425	7,049,575
Born outside Canada	74,675	192,635	409,465	413,945	345,935	231,505	95,625	1,763,770
Immigrated before 1946	—	—	10,805	31,550	87,180	125,135	77,835	332,505
Immigrated 1946-50	—	16,335	32,010	33,105	65,060	31,255	5,115	182,895
Immigrated 1951-60	41,410	79,970	120,920	230,530	148,575	58,035	8,865	688,305
Immigrated 1961-71	33,265	96,330	245,730	118,760	45,110	17,065	3,810	560,070
Male	500,910	816,010	1,355,925	1,194,705	1,023,715	684,280	184,700	5,760,245
Born in Canada	460,640	707,680	1,088,695	912,485	798,445	519,130	114,330	4,601,400
Born outside Canada	40,275	108,330	267,230	282,220	225,270	165,160	70,370	1,158,845
Immigrated before 1946	—	—	6,455	19,885	54,500	88,550	58,055	227,445
Immigrated 1946-50	—	9,615	21,740	22,055	40,100	22,975	3,675	120,170
Immigrated 1951-60	22,620	46,285	82,040	161,675	102,055	42,325	6,215	463,215
Immigrated 1961-71	17,655	52,430	156,995	78,605	28,605	11,300	2,430	348,020
Female	383,530	592,355	636,095	544,380	515,320	302,060	79,350	3,053,100
Born in Canada	349,130	508,055	493,860	412,655	394,655	235,720	54,095	2,448,175
Born outside Canada	34,400	84,305	142,235	131,725	120,660	66,345	25,255	604,925
Immigrated before 1946	—	—	4,350	11,665	32,680	36,585	19,780	105,060
Immigrated 1946-50	—	6,720	10,270	11,050	24,960	8,280	1,440	62,725
Immigrated 1951-60	18,790	33,685	38,880	68,855	46,520	15,710	2,650	225,090
Immigrated 1961-71	15,610	43,900	88,735	40,155	16,505	5,765	1,380	212,050

### 8.8 Persons 15 years of age and over in the labour force<sup>1</sup>, by class of worker and sex, 1961 and 1971

Class of worker	1961			1971		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Wage-earners	5,366,977	3,781,520	1,585,457	7,674,525	5,005,385	2,669,140
Paid workers	..	..	..	7,543,815	4,888,690	2,655,130
Self-employed in incorporated companies	..	..	..	130,705	116,695	14,010
Self-employed in unincorporated companies	940,488	846,467	94,021	668,850	586,130	82,720
Unpaid family workers	164,385	77,531	86,854	283,550	74,205	209,350
Total	6,471,850	4,705,518	1,766,332	8,626,925	5,665,715	2,961,210

<sup>1</sup>Includes the experienced labour force which is defined as the total labour force minus persons looking for work, who last worked prior to Jan. 1, 1970 or who never worked. For 1961, persons who never worked were excluded but persons looking for work who had not worked since Jan. 1, 1960 were included.

### 8.9 Labour force<sup>1</sup> 15 years of age and over, by major industrial group and sex, 1961 and 1971

Sector and industrial group <sup>2</sup>	1961		1971	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Primary or extractive				
Agriculture	554,713	78,612	369,630	111,565
Forestry	106,387	2,193	71,025	3,355
Fishing and trapping	35,748	515	24,540	900
Mines, quarries and oil wells	112,254	3,963	129,675	9,360
Secondary or manufacturing				
Manufacturing	1,098,691	300,328	1,302,635	404,695
Construction	427,679	10,875	511,940	26,280
Tertiary or service				
Transportation, communication and other utilities	527,071	83,160	564,885	114,025
Trade	694,211	303,125	803,100	466,190
Finance, insurance and real estate	124,310	104,595	173,825	184,235
Community, business and personal service	518,515	750,332	865,345	1,176,045
Public administration and defence	389,360	86,620	468,420	163,320
Industry unspecified	116,579	42,014	380,700	301,240
Total	4,705,518	1,766,332	5,665,715	2,961,210

<sup>1</sup>Includes the experienced labour force which is defined as the total labour force minus persons looking for work, who last worked prior to Jan. 1, 1970 or who never worked. For 1961, persons who never worked were excluded but persons looking for work who had not worked since Jan. 1, 1960 were included.

<sup>2</sup>Data based on 1971 Standard Industrial Classification.